

Classifying Contraception: **Answer key**

Click on one of the types of contraception in the table (on today's module). Read the information and then try to sort the contraception into the correct box.

Classification: (some contraceptive methods fit multiple categories)		
BARRIER Preventing sperm from reaching an egg	HORMONAL Preventing ovulation or inhibiting fertilization	OTHER/SURGICAL Using surgery or other procedures to make a person incapable of reproduction
<p style="color: red;">Male Condom Female (insertive) condom Diaphragm, cap, and shield Sponge</p>	<p style="color: red;">Implant Injections (the shot) Intra-uterine Device (IUD) Patch Pill Ring</p>	<p style="color: red;">Sterilization IUD Abstinence</p>
Pregnancy failure rate		
100 % effective	Very effective <2%	Somewhat effective
Abstinence	Sterilization IUD Implant Shot Patch Pill Ring	Male condom Insertive condom Diaphragm, cap, shield sponge
Protection against STDs		
100% protection	Some protection	No protection
Abstinence	Male condom Insertive condom (not very effective)	Diaphragm, cap and shield Sponge Implant

		Shot Patch Pill Ring IUD Sterilization
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Key concepts:

1. Define **ABSTINENCE:**

the act of not having sex (intercourse, oral sex, anal sex or genital to genital touching)

2. If a person engages in sexual activity, which type of contraception is the most effective in protecting against STDs?

If used correctly, the male condom is the most effective

3. Summarize the steps and precautions for correctly using a male condom.

*Roll the condom over an erect penis before any sexual activity (intercourse, oral sex, or anal sex)

*About 1/2 inch should be left between the tip of the penis and the condom (if the condom doesn't have a reservoir tip) to collect the semen

*The condom should be withdrawn while the penis is still erect—hold the base of the condom during withdrawal

*Throw the condom away after each use and discard it immediately

*Condoms should not be exposed to heat, lotions, or petroleum-based products, which weaken the latex